

# ARCHIVES

OF

## INTERNAL MEDICINE

JANUARY 12, 2004 VOLUME 164, NUMBER 1 PAGES 1-112

### EDITORIAL

- Sunset, Sunrise: Old Editor, New Editor** 12  
*James E. Dalen, MD, MPH*

### SPECIAL ARTICLE

- Is Signed Consent for Influenza or Pneumococcal Polysaccharide Vaccination Required?** 13  
*Stephanie Kissam, BA; David R. Gifford, MD, MPH; Gail Patry, RNC; Dale W. Bratzler, DO, MPH*

### REVIEW ARTICLE

- Relationship Between Deep Venous Thrombosis and the Postthrombotic Syndrome** 17  
*Susan R. Kahn, MD, MSc, FRCPC; Jeffrey S. Ginsberg, MD, FRCPC*

### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATIONS

- Effects of the Amount of Exercise on Body Weight, Body Composition, and Measures of Central Obesity: STRRIDE—A Randomized Controlled Study** 31  
*Cris A. Slentz, PhD; Brian D. Duscha, MS; Johanna L. Johnson, MS; Kevin Ketchum, MS; Lori B. Aiken, BS; Gregory P. Samsa, PhD; Joseph A. Houmard, PhD; Connie W. Bales, PhD, RD; William E. Kraus, MD*
- Additive Benefits of Pravastatin and Aspirin to Decrease Risks of Cardiovascular Disease: Randomized and Observational Comparisons of Secondary Prevention Trials and Their Meta-analyses** 40  
*Charles H. Hennekens, MD; Frank M. Sacks, MD; Andrew Tonkin, MD; J. Wouter Jukema, MD; Robert P. Byington, PhD; Bertram Pitt, MD; Donald A. Berry, PhD; Scott M. Berry, PhD; Neville F. Ford, MD; Andrew J. Walker, PhD; Kannan Natarajan, PhD; Chen Sheng-Lin, PhD; Frederick T. Fiedorek, MD; Rene Belder, MD*
- Cost-effectiveness of Postexposure Prophylaxis After Sexual or Injection-Drug Exposure to Human Immunodeficiency Virus** 46  
*Steven D. Pinkerton, PhD; Jeffrey N. Martin, MD, MPH; Michelle E. Roland, MD; Mitchell H. Katz, MD; Thomas J. Coates, PhD; James O. Kahn, MD*

- National Trends in Antiarrhythmic and Antithrombotic Medication Use in Atrial Fibrillation** 55  
*Margaret C. Fang, MD, MPH; Randall S. Stafford, MD, PhD; Jeremy N. Ruskin, MD; Daniel E. Singer, MD*

- Effect of Patient Sex on Intensive Care Unit Survival** 61  
*Hugo Romo, MD; André Carlos Kajdacsy-Balla Amaral, MD; Jean-Louis Vincent, MD, PhD*

- Warfarin-Induced Skin Necrosis and Venous Limb Gangrene in the Setting of Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia** 66  
*Abhay F. Srinivasan, MD; Lawrence Rice, MD; John R. Bartholomew, MD; Chandhiran Rangaswamy, MD; Lucy La Perna, DO; James E. Thompson, MD; Scott Murphy, MD; Kelly R. Baker, MD*

- Infective Endocarditis in Patients With End-stage Renal Disease: Clinical Presentation and Outcome** 71  
*Christian Spies, MD; James R. Madison, DO, MS; Irwin J. Schatz, MD*

- High Impact of Antiphospholipid Syndrome on Irreversible Organ Damage and Survival of Patients With Systemic Lupus Erythematosus** 77  
*Guillermo Ruiz-Irastorza, MD, PhD; Maria-Victoria Egurbide, MD; Jon Ugalde, MD; Ciriaco Aguirre, MD, PhD*

- The Comprehensive Care Team: A Controlled Trial of Outpatient Palliative Medicine Consultation** 83  
*Michael W. Rabow, MD; Suzanne L. Dibble, DNSc, RN; Steven Z. Pantilat, MD; Stephen J. McPhee, MD*

- Symptomatic Pulmonary Embolism and the Risk of Recurrent Venous Thromboembolism** 92  
*Sabine Eichinger, MD; Ansgar Weltermann, MD; Erich Minar, MD; Milena Stain, MD; Verena Schönauer, MD; Barbara Schneider, PhD; Paul Alexander Kyrle, MD*

- Prevalence and Risk Factors of Morning Headaches in the General Population** 97  
*Maurice M. Ohayon, MD, DSc, PhD*

**COMMENTS, OPINIONS, AND BRIEF CASE REPORTS**

<b>Aortic Stenosis and Gastrointestinal Bleeding</b>	103
<i>Daniel M. Shindler, MD</i>	
<b>Prospective Investigation of Adverse Effects of Acupuncture in 97 733 Patients</b>	104
<i>Dieter Melchart, MD; Wolfgang Weidenhammer, PhD; Andrea Streng, PhD; Susanne Reitmayr, Dipl Oec Troph; Andrea Hoppe, MD; Edzard Ernst, MD, PhD; Klaus Linde, MD</i>	

**EDITOR'S CORRESPONDENCE**

<b>Iatrogenic Eosinophilia</b>	106
<i>Takeharu Koga, MD; Hisamichi Aizawa, MD</i>	
<b>In Reply</b>	106
<i>Giovanni Passalacqua, MD; Carlo Lombardi, MD</i>	
<b>Anticoagulant-Related Bleeding Risk in Older Persons: Unfounded Fears?</b>	106
<i>Christoph Pechlaner, MD</i>	
<b>In Reply</b>	107
<i>Malcolm Man-Son-Hing, MD, MSc, FRCPC; Andreas Laupacis, MD, MSc, FRCPC</i>	
<b>Risks and Benefits of Statins in Lupus Erythematosus</b>	107
<i>Bernard Noël, MD</i>	
<b>Clarification on Heart Sound</b>	108
<i>Kenneth V. Robb, MD, FRCPC</i>	
<b>Aortic Valvular Stenosis vs Aortic Valvular Sclerosis</b>	108
<i>Tsung O. Cheng, MD</i>	

<b>Evidence-Based Use of Rheumatologic Laboratory Tests</b>	109
<i>Arthur F. Kavanaugh, MD</i>	
<b>Obesity and Alzheimer Disease: Roles of Diet and Genetics</b>	109
<i>William B. Grant, PhD</i>	
<b>In Reply</b>	110
<i>Deborah Gustafson, PhD; Ingmar Skoog, MD, PhD</i>	

**REGULAR DEPARTMENTS**

<b>In This Issue of Archives of Internal Medicine</b>	11
<b>Online CME Article</b>	40
<b>Call for Photographs</b>	70
<b>Announcement</b>	82
<b>Correction</b>	96
<b>Classified Advertising</b>	111
<b>Journal Advertiser Index</b>	111
<b>Contact Information</b>	112
<b>Instructions for Authors are available on our Web site: <a href="http://www.archinternmed.com">http://www.archinternmed.com</a>. If you are unable to access the Web, contact the editorial office at (312) 503-5387.</b>	

**About the Cover**

Photographer: Priscilla M. Dalen, RN, BS, Tucson, Ariz.  
Ms Dalen is a reviewer for the *Archives of Internal Medi-  
cine* (and the wife of the retiring editor).